



**Public Involvement Plan  
New Mexico Environment Department  
Air Quality Bureau, Planning Section**

**Project:** 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards Good Neighbor State Implementation Plan

**Planning Timeframe:** May 2018-June 2021

**Project Planner:** Michael Baca

**Approval:** Elizabeth  
Kuehn  Digitally signed by Elizabeth  
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Date: 2021.03.30 12:59:13  
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Elizabeth Bisbey-Kuehn, Chief, Air Quality Bureau

## Purpose

The New Mexico Environment Department (NMED or Department) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP or Plan) to provide public participation opportunities and information that may be needed to participate in the preparation of the Good Neighbor State Implementation Plan (SIP) for the 2015 Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>) National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS).

The Air Quality Bureau (aqb or Bureau) has developed this Plan to increase transparency regarding the planning and decision-making processes. This Plan integrates information about potentially affected communities and identifies resources needed by the Bureau to successfully incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process. The Plan identifies the NMED staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

In developing this Plan, community participation needs were assessed to ensure appropriate promotion of public outreach by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, linguistically isolated households, etc.) that may impact public participation. This assessment identifies community outreach needs, provides for public access opportunities beyond statutory requirements, and supports the provision of adequate public access to information about the 2015 O<sub>3</sub> NAAQS Good Neighbor SIP. This Plan builds upon a previously approved PIP developed for a separate submittal as described below.

The preparation of the 2015 O<sub>3</sub> NAAQS Good Neighbor SIP requires public notice and opportunity to comment. The Bureau will follow this Plan in order to ensure nondiscriminatory access to these public participation opportunities for this regulatory action.

## Project Overview

On October 1, 2015, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) promulgated a revision to the O<sub>3</sub> NAAQS, lowering the level of both the primary and secondary standards to 70 parts per billion (ppb) (see 80 FR 65292). Under Clean Air Act (CAA) sections 110(a)(1) and 110(a)(2), each state is required to submit a SIP that provides for the implementation, maintenance and enforcement of each primary and secondary NAAQS. Section 110(a)(2) identifies specific elements that each plan submission must include and is known as an infrastructure SIP (iSIP). Conceptually, an iSIP provides assurance that a state's SIP contains the necessary structural components, or infrastructure, to implement the new or revised NAAQS. This may be accomplished by demonstrating that the state's SIP already contains or sufficiently addresses the necessary provisions, or by making a substantive SIP revision to update the plan provision to meet the new standards. The Bureau believes that no SIP revision will be required for an approvable Good Neighbor SIP submission.

This SIP submittal for New Mexico addresses the requirements of section 110(a)(2)(D)(i)(I) of the federal CAA, demonstrating that New Mexico complies with interstate transport obligations. A SIP that addresses the requirements of section 110(a)(2)(D)(i)(I) is also referred to as a transport SIP. NMED addressed the other requirements of Sections 110(a)(1) and 110(a)(2), including Section 110(a)(2)(D)(i)(II), in a separate submission to EPA covered by the first Plan. Pursuant to CAA section 110(a)(1), transport and iSIPs were due by October 1, 2018.

## Community Description

To address potential or existing environmental justice areas, Bureau staff completed an initial screening of the potentially affected communities using the EJSCREEN tool developed by the EPA. This tool helps identify communities with demographic factors which may benefit from a variety of approaches for notification and outreach communication. Because the NAAQS are applicable statewide, the screening was conducted for the entire State of New Mexico. EPA’s EJSCREEN tool supplies

**Table 1. Potentially affected community and estimated demographics.**

Community	Households	Per Capita Income	Minority Population	Linguistically Isolated Households*	Predominant Non English Language(s) at Home	LEP Individualst
<b>New Mexico</b>	775,651	\$26,085	62%	5.3%	Spanish (83%)	9%
<b>USA</b>	119,730,128	\$32,621	39%	4.4%	Spanish (60%)	8.5%

\*Linguistically Isolated Households are those in which no one 14 and over speaks English “very well,” or speaks English only.

†Limited English Proficient Individuals are those that speak a language other than English at home **and** who speak English less than “very well.”

The results of this screening indicate that the state has a higher minority population, lower per capita income, and more Linguistically Isolated Households than national levels. However, New Mexico closely resembles the rest of the nation in the percentage of LEP Individuals, for which Spanish is the predominant language spoken.

Historically, participation by LEP individuals in New Mexico-led rulemaking activities has generally been through organized environmental groups, such as Diné C.A.R.E. (Citizens Against Ruining our Environment), or Juntos: Our Air, Our Water, that participate in other non-regulatory issues, such as public meetings regarding VW Settlement Funds or issues related to the Four Corners Air Quality Group. Participation by Spanish-only stakeholders has recently been limited to Albuquerque/Bernalillo County. The Bureau arranged for live translation services at the public information meetings on the VW Settlement held in Albuquerque and Las Cruces in 2017. Members of Juntos attended the VW Settlement meeting in Albuquerque, advocating for the purchase of electric school buses. No Spanish-only speakers attended the meeting in Las Cruces. Public notices for the public meetings on the proposed TSP Repeal and Fugitive Dust Rule were provided in Spanish, but we did not receive any requests for translation for those meetings. Despite the historically infrequent participation by LEP individuals in similar proceedings, it is still important for the Bureau to incorporate the linguistic and communication needs of these communities when conducting public outreach and participation activities, to foster and support further participation by these communities.

Based on this analysis, although LEP individuals do not frequently participate in similar proceedings, the Bureau will translate public notices regarding the availability of the draft infrastructure SIP and will be published in both English and Spanish. Should a hearing be requested, Spanish translation services will be offered upon request to the appropriate contact person listed in the “Contacts” section of this Plan or in the published public notice. The following are average costs associated with various portions of the proceedings:

Costs associated with translation: \$1000

Costs associated with providing an interpreter: \$1000-3000, depending on the length of the proceeding

Costs for a court reporter: \$2000

The submittal of the 2015 O<sub>3</sub> NAAQS Good Neighbor SIP is very important to NMED and the State, as the deadline to submit has passed. EPA issued a finding of failure to submit to New Mexico in December 2019 (84 FR 66612, December 5, 2019) and may eventually result in the imposition of a Federal Implementation Plan. To avoid this, the transport SIP must be submitted and approved by EPA by January 6, 2022.

### Details of Outreach Activities

Based on the demographics outlined above, the history of public involvement for related projects, and projected impacts to potentially affected communities, no additional language support, beyond publishing notices in Spanish alongside the English version, is anticipated. Notices will include information on how to request additional materials in another language or how to request other communication assistance through NMED. Notices will be provided to the Indian tribes, pueblos and nations. The following table offers information of how the public will be invited to participate in this project.

**Table 2. Timeline of public involvement opportunities. Dates are approximate and public notices will contain final dates, specific locations and times.**

Date	Activity	Venue/Location	Time	Language Service
<b>December 23, 2019</b>	Notice of availability of draft SIP and option to request a public hearing	Web repository; Listserv; Albuquerque Journal	Not later than 5:00 pm	English and Spanish
<b>January 21, 2020</b>	End of public comment period	n/a	5:00 pm	
<b>February 5, 2021</b>	Submit Petition for Hearing and Statement of Reasons to the EIB administrator	Via email.	Not later than 5:00 pm	English
<b>February 26, 2021</b>	Request hearing at the EIB Meeting	Virtual Meeting	1:00 pm	English; Spanish interpretation available upon request
<b>March 23, 2021</b>	Publish hearing notices in newspapers and NM Register	ABQ Journal; NM Legislative Council Service; NM Sunshine Portal; NM Register; Listserv email; Web repository.	n/a	English and Spanish
<b>May 28, 2021</b>	EIB Hearing	Virtual Meeting	9:00 am	English; Spanish interpretation available upon request
<b>June 11, 2021</b>	Submit SIP to U.S. EPA	EPA Central Data Exchange	Not later than 5:00 pm	English

Public notices and outreach materials will direct the public that they can receive email updates through NMED’s Listserv by signing up electronically at our website, then choosing which topics they are most

interested in. This project will periodically send updates to the AQB *Regulatory and SIP Announcements* topic lists.

Public notice will also be sent to pueblos and tribes via email to the email addresses listed below:

- Pueblo of Acoma: [fmartinez@poamail.org](mailto:fmartinez@poamail.org)
- Pueblo of Cochiti: [jacob\\_pecos@pueblodecochiti.org](mailto:jacob_pecos@pueblodecochiti.org)
- Pueblo of Isleta: [ramona.montoya@Isletapueblo.com](mailto:ramona.montoya@Isletapueblo.com)
- Pueblo of Jemez: [paul.clarke@jemezpueblo.org](mailto:paul.clarke@jemezpueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Laguna: [gjojola@lagunapueblo-nsn.gov](mailto:gjojola@lagunapueblo-nsn.gov)
- Pueblo of Nambe: [srydeen@nambepueblo.org](mailto:srydeen@nambepueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Ohkay Owingeh: [larry.phillips@ohkay.org](mailto:larry.phillips@ohkay.org)
- Pueblo of Picuris: [administrator@picurispueblo.org](mailto:administrator@picurispueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Pojoaque: [aduran@pojoaque.org](mailto:aduran@pojoaque.org)
- Pueblo of San Felipe: [pstout@sfpueblo.com](mailto:pstout@sfpueblo.com)
- Pueblo of San Ildefonso: [rmartinez@sanipueblo.org](mailto:rmartinez@sanipueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Sandia: [gkaufman@sandiapueblo.nsn.us](mailto:gkaufman@sandiapueblo.nsn.us)
- Pueblo of Santa Ana: [alan.hatch@santaana-nsn.gov](mailto:alan.hatch@santaana-nsn.gov)
- Pueblo of Santa Clara: [dinoc@santaclarapueblo.org](mailto:dinoc@santaclarapueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Santo Domingo: [cnaha@kewa-nsn.us](mailto:cnaha@kewa-nsn.us)
- Pueblo of Taos: [mvigil@taospueblo.com](mailto:mvigil@taospueblo.com)
- Pueblo of Tesuque: [sstauffer@pueblooftesuque.org](mailto:sstauffer@pueblooftesuque.org)
- Pueblo of Zia: [jyoung@ziapueblo.org](mailto:jyoung@ziapueblo.org)
- Pueblo of Zuni: [tammy.parker@ashiwi.org](mailto:tammy.parker@ashiwi.org)
- Pueblo of Ysleta Del Sur (Tigua): [ecruz@ydsp-nsn.gov](mailto:ecruz@ydsp-nsn.gov)
- Navajo Nation: [valinda.shirley@navajo-nsn.gov](mailto:valinda.shirley@navajo-nsn.gov)
- Jicarilla Apache Nation Environmental Protection Office: [cltecube@yahoo.com](mailto:cltecube@yahoo.com)
- Mescalero Apache Tribe: [thora@mescalerodmp.org](mailto:thora@mescalerodmp.org)
- Fort Sill Apache Tribe: [jennifer.heminokeky@fortsillapache-nsn.gov](mailto:jennifer.heminokeky@fortsillapache-nsn.gov)
- Southern Ute Tribe Environmental Program - Air Quality: [dpowers@southernute-nsn.gov](mailto:dpowers@southernute-nsn.gov)
- Ute Mountain Tribe Environmental Program - Air Quality: [jarchuleta@utemountain.org](mailto:jarchuleta@utemountain.org)
- TO'HAIILEE Navajo Chapter: [tohajiilee@navajochapters.org](mailto:tohajiilee@navajochapters.org)
- Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council: [boyd.nystedt@enipc.org](mailto:boyd.nystedt@enipc.org)
- Navajo Nation EPA: [airquality@navajo-nsn.gov](mailto:airquality@navajo-nsn.gov)

There are many land grants within the State. Notices to land grants will be sent to the New Mexico Land Grant Council contact:

NM Land Grant Council  
1829 Sigma Chi Rd SE  
Albuquerque NM 87106  
[nmlandgrantcouncil@unm.edu](mailto:nmlandgrantcouncil@unm.edu)

The following web sites provide access to the official notices electronically, per the publication outlets described above.

Albuquerque Journal  
<http://www.legals.abqjournal.com/>

New Mexico Register  
<http://164.64.110.239/nmregister/>

Outreach materials and notices will include links to the following website:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/air-quality/proposed-regs/>

## Contacts

The following are the contacts for this action. These contacts will be included in public notices.

Project and Public Involvement Plan Contact:  
Michael Baca  
Control Strategies Manager, Air Quality Bureau  
525 Camino de los Marquez, Ste. 1  
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505  
[michael.baca1@state.nm.us](mailto:michael.baca1@state.nm.us)

## **Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations:**

The Bureau will include information about how persons may request non-English speaker language assistance and accommodations for persons with disabilities. Notices will include contact information for the Project Contact if any person requires non-English Language Speaker Assistance, assistance for an interpreter or auxiliary aid (e.g., accommodations for persons who are disabled) to participate in review of documents or public meetings related to this project. The notice will also direct TDD or TTY users to access the New Mexico Relay Network at 1-800-659-1779 (voice) and TTY users at 1-800-659-8331.

## Document Repositories

Electronic copies will be available at the following link, which will be included in public notices and outreach material as appropriate: <https://www.env.nm.gov/air-quality/proposed-regs/>.

The following is a list of locations where copies of relevant documents will be available to the community. Public notices will inform the public of these locations, as appropriate.

**NMED District I Field Offices**

Albuquerque  
121 Tijeras Ave. NE STE 1000  
Albuquerque, NM 87102-3400  
Phone (505) 222-9500

Clovis Field Office  
100 E. Manana, Unit 3  
Clovis, NM 88101  
Phone (575) 762-3728

Gallup Field Office  
911 Metro Avenue  
Gallup, NM 87301  
Phone (505) 722-4160

Milan  
708 Uranium Ave.  
Milan, NM 87021  
Phone (505) 209-4042

Los Lunas  
475 Courthouse Rd SE Suite B  
Los Lunas, New Mexico 87031  
Phone (505)841-5280

Rio Rancho  
4359 Jager Drive NE, Suite B  
Rio Rancho, NM 87144  
Phone (505) 771-5980

Tucumcari  
113 W. Center  
Tucumcari, NM 88401  
Phone (575) 461-1671

**NMED District II Field Offices**

Santa Fe  
2540 Camino Edward Ortiz  
Santa Fe, NM 87507  
Phone (505) 827-1840

Española  
712 La Joya Street  
Española, NM 87532  
Phone (505) 753-7256

Farmington  
1800 East 30th Street  
Farmington, NM 87401  
Phone (505) 566-9741

Las Vegas  
2538 Ridgerunner Road  
Las Vegas, New Mexico 87701  
Phone (505) 454-2800

Raton  
1277A South Second Street  
Raton, NM 87740  
Phone (575) 445-3621

Taos  
145 Roy Road, Suite B  
Taos, NM 87571  
Phone (575) 758-8808

**NMED District III Field Offices**

Las Cruces  
2301 Entrada del Sol  
Las Cruces, NM 88001  
Phone (575) 288-2050

Alamogordo  
811 E. First St, Suite D  
Alamogordo, NM 88310  
Phone (575) 437-7115

Carlsbad  
406 N. Guadalupe, Suite C  
Carlsbad, NM 88220  
Phone (575) 885-9023

Deming  
405 East Florida Street  
Deming, NM 88030  
Phone (575) 546-1464

Hobbs  
726 E. Michigan, Suite 160  
Hobbs, NM 88240  
Phone (575) 391-046

Roswell  
1914 W. Second  
Roswell, NM 88201  
Phone (575) 624-6046

Ruidoso  
1216 E. Mechem, Building 2  
Ruidoso, NM 88345  
Phone (575) 258-3272

Silver City  
3082 32nd St Bypass Road, Ste D  
Silver City, NM 88061  
Phone (575) 388-1934



**NEW MEXICO  
ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT**



*Michelle Lujan Grisham*  
Governor

525 Camino de los Marquez, Suite 1  
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Phone (505) 476-4300 Fax (505) 476-4375  
[www.env.nm.gov](http://www.env.nm.gov)

*James C. Kenney*  
Cabinet Secretary

*Howie C. Morales*  
Lt. Governor

*Jennifer J. Pruett*  
Deputy Secretary

**Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Services Evaluation  
Air Quality Bureau (AQB)**

**Project:** 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards Good Neighbor State Implementation Plan.

**Regulatory Significance:** Required, pursuant to section 110(a) of the Clean Air Act (CAA). The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) requires states to submit an infrastructure State Implementation Plan (iSIP) three years following the promulgation of a new or revised National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS). In October 2015 EPA revised the ozone (O<sub>3</sub>) NAAQS from 0.075 to 0.070 ppm. An iSIP must show that a state has the necessary framework and resources to implement the new standard. The New Mexico Environment Department submitted and EPA approved New Mexico’s 2015 O<sub>3</sub> iSIP. That submittal did not include provisions in Section 110(a)(2)(D)(i)(I), commonly referred to as a Good Neighbor SIP, that demonstrate that the state does not cause or contribute to nonattainment of, or interfere with maintenance of, the NAAQS in neighboring states. The underlying analyses and modeling performed by EPA to provide guidance and information to states to develop a Good Neighbor SIP apply statewide. For this reason, this analysis applies at the state level with no further analysis of individual sources.

**Factor 1 – Number and Proportion of LEP Individuals in the Community**

Table 1 contains demographic indicators related to language obtained from the EJSscreen ACS Summary Report prepared for the project’s Public Involvement Plan (PIP). The results show a population of 2,092,434 people with 775,651 households within the state. Approximately 5% of households in the state are linguistically isolated, in which no one 14 and over speaks English “very well,” or speaks English only. Spanish is the predominant language spoken in linguistically isolated households in the state. LEP individuals account for approximately 9% of the population in New Mexico. These results indicate that the percentage of linguistically isolated households and LEP individuals in the state are similar to national percentages.

**Table 1. Potentially affected community and estimated demographics.**

Community	Households	Per Capita Income	Minority Population	Linguistically Isolated Households*	Predominant Non-English Language(s) at Home	LEP Individuals†
<b>New Mexico</b>	775,651	\$26,085	62%	5.3%	Spanish (83%)	9%
<b>USA</b>	119,730,128	\$32,621	39%	4.4%	Spanish (60%)	8.5%

\*Linguistically Isolated Households are those in which no one 14 and over speaks English “very well,” or speaks English only.

†Limited English Proficient Individuals are those that speak a language other than English at home **and** who speak English less than “very well.”



## **Factor 2 – Frequency of Program Interaction with LEP Individuals**

There is no record of contact with LEP individuals regarding this project. In addition, similar planning projects, such as the VW Mitigation Plan and the Dust Mitigation Plan/Fugitive Dust Rule have not recorded contact with LEP individuals, even when materials were translated into Spanish and Spanish translation was offered as an option (by request). Nevertheless, all notices will be translated into Spanish, due to the size of the Spanish-speaking populations. Spanish interpretation will be available upon request for the hearing.

## **Factor 3 – Nature and Importance of the Activity**

Very important. Submitting a Good Neighbor SIP to EPA by the deadline ensures that the AQB is the lead agency in developing its own SIP. Failure to submit a Good Neighbor SIP by the required deadline could lead to EPA developing a Federal Implementation Plan (FIP). Under this scenario, the state has little to no role in determining the adequacy of the state's air quality management program in relation to implementing the 2015 O<sub>3</sub> NAAQS. The Good Neighbor SIP must be submitted by NMED and approved by EPA by January 6, 2022.

## **Factor 4 – Resources Available to NMED and Associated Costs:**

The AQB has sufficient funds for the translation of material into Spanish and to provide translation services at meetings as requested. The following are the anticipated costs for various portions of the proceedings:

- Costs associated with translation: \$1000
- Costs associated with providing a translator: \$1000-3000, depending on the length of the proceeding
- Costs for a court reporter: \$2000

The AQB has reviewed the above four factors and concludes that no additional LEP services beyond Spanish translations of legal notices are required. Because the action is not expected to garner significant interest, further LEP services are not anticipated, although announcements will include information on requesting translation services or other communication assistance through NMED.

The LEP Services Evaluation has been reviewed and approved by the AQB Bureau Chief.

Elizabeth Kuehn Digitally signed by Elizabeth Kuehn  
Date: 2021.03.30 12:58:32 -06'00'

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Liz Bisbey-Kuehn  
Bureau Chief  
Air Quality Bureau

Date approved



Location: User-specified polygonal location  
 Ring (buffer): 0-miles radius  
 Description:

Summary of ACS Estimates		2014 - 2018
Population		2,092,434
Population Density (per sq. mile)		17
People of Color Population		1,304,126
% People of Color Population		62%
Households		775,651
Housing Units		932,818
Housing Units Built Before 1950		79,960
Per Capita Income		26,085
Land Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		121,311.88
% Land Area		100%
Water Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		281.38
% Water Area		0%

	2014 - 2018 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population by Race</b>			
Total	2,092,434	100%	0
Population Reporting One Race	2,024,926	97%	14,599
White	1,558,886	75%	5,209
Black	43,006	2%	1,312
American Indian	199,896	10%	1,672
Asian	31,513	2%	1,132
Pacific Islander	1,514	0%	339
Some Other Race	190,111	9%	4,935
Population Reporting Two or More Races	67,508	3%	2,907
Total Hispanic Population	1,015,751	49%	0
Total Non-Hispanic Population	1,076,683		
White Alone	788,308	38%	639
Black Alone	38,016	2%	1,067
American Indian Alone	183,408	9%	1,162
Non-Hispanic Asian Alone	29,571	1%	1,019
Pacific Islander Alone	1,046	0%	227
Other Race Alone	4,056	0%	640
Two or More Races Alone	32,278	2%	1,896
<b>Population by Sex</b>			
Male	1,035,850	50%	702
Female	1,056,584	50%	702
<b>Population by Age</b>			
Age 0-4	128,357	6%	491
Age 0-17	494,164	24%	3,035
Age 18+	1,598,270	76%	5,814
Age 65+	341,515	16%	3,335

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race.

N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2014 - 2018

Location: User-specified polygonal location  
 Ring (buffer): 0-miles radius  
 Description:

	2014 - 2018 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population 25+ by Educational Attainment</b>			
Total	1,394,280	100%	951
Less than 9th Grade	86,723	6%	2,279
9th - 12th Grade, No Diploma	118,835	9%	2,607
High School Graduate	368,487	26%	4,109
Some College, No Degree	442,039	32%	5,070
Associate Degree	114,664	8%	2,546
Bachelor's Degree or more	378,196	27%	4,084
<b>Population Age 5+ Years by Ability to Speak English</b>			
Total	1,964,077	100%	369
Speak only English	1,281,412	65%	6,065
Non-English at Home <sup>1+2+3+4</sup>	682,665	35%	5,964
<sup>1</sup> Speak English "very well"	507,139	26%	5,531
<sup>2</sup> Speak English "well"	89,285	5%	2,638
<sup>3</sup> Speak English "not well"	56,740	3%	1,981
<sup>4</sup> Speak English "not at all"	29,501	2%	1,600
<sup>3+4</sup> Speak English "less than well"	86,241	4%	2,547
<sup>2+3+4</sup> Speak English "less than very well"	175,526	9%	3,667
<b>Linguistically Isolated Households*</b>			
Total	41,207	100%	1,262
Speak Spanish	34,144	83%	1,167
Speak Other Indo-European Languages	1,204	3%	215
Speak Asian-Pacific Island Languages	1,523	4%	270
Speak Other Languages	4,336	11%	333
<b>Households by Household Income</b>			
Household Income Base	775,651	100%	3,254
< \$15,000	118,026	15%	2,278
\$15,000 - \$25,000	92,760	12%	2,330
\$25,000 - \$50,000	189,804	24%	3,033
\$50,000 - \$75,000	134,481	17%	2,540
\$75,000 +	240,580	31%	3,176
<b>Occupied Housing Units by Tenure</b>			
Total	775,651	100%	3,254
Owner Occupied	524,242	68%	3,787
Renter Occupied	251,409	32%	2,841
<b>Employed Population Age 16+ Years</b>			
Total	1,655,769	100%	1,051
In Labor Force	960,566	58%	4,009
Civilian Unemployed in Labor Force	68,370	4%	1,779
Not In Labor Force	695,203	42%	4,033

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of anyrace.

N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS)

\*Households in which no one 14 and over speaks English "very well" or speaks English only.

Location: User-specified polygonal location

Ring (buffer): 0-miles radius

Description:

	2014 - 2018 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
<b>Population by Language Spoken at Home*</b>			
Total (persons age 5 and above)	1,964,077	100%	369
English	1,281,412	65%	7,132
Spanish	535,918	27%	6,337
French	5,020	0%	676
French Creole	N/A	N/A	N/A
Italian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Portuguese	N/A	N/A	N/A
German	6,550	0%	723
Yiddish	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other West Germanic	N/A	N/A	N/A
Scandinavian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Greek	N/A	N/A	N/A
Russian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Polish	N/A	N/A	N/A
Serbo-Croatian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Slavic	N/A	N/A	N/A
Armenian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Persian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gujarathi	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hindi	N/A	N/A	N/A
Urdu	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Indic	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Indo-European	8,578	0%	859
Chinese	5,067	0%	660
Japanese	N/A	N/A	N/A
Korean	1,774	0%	441
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hmong	N/A	N/A	N/A
Thai	N/A	N/A	N/A
Laotian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vietnamese	3,929	0%	863
Other Asian	4,713	0%	628
Tagalog	3,830	0%	544
Other Pacific Island	N/A	N/A	N/A
Navajo	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Native American	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hungarian	N/A	N/A	N/A
Arabic	3,871	0%	1,187
Hebrew	N/A	N/A	N/A
African	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other and non-specified	100,984	5%	1,936
Total Non-English	682,665	35%	7,142

**Data Note:** Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race.

N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2014 - 2018.

\*Population by Language Spoken at Home is available at the census tract summary level and up.